SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers
- Product name: 2,2,4-Trimethylpentane
- Product Number: 360066
- Brand: Sigma-Aldrich
- Index No.: 601-009-00-8
- REACH No.: 01-2119457965-22-XXXX
- CAS-No.: 540-84-1

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
- Identified uses: Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
- Company: Sigma-Aldrich Chemie BV
  Stationsplein 4
  3331 LL ZWIJNDRECHT
  NETHERLANDS
- Telephone: +31 78-620-5411
- Fax: +31 78-620-5421
- E-mail address: eurtechserv@sial.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number
- Emergency Phone #: 112

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture
- Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008
  - Flammable liquids (Category 2), H225
  - Aspiration hazard (Category 1), H304
  - Skin irritation (Category 2), H315
  - Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Category 3), H336
  - Acute aquatic toxicity (Category 1), H400
  - Chronic aquatic toxicity (Category 1), H410

  For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

2.2 Label elements
- Labelling according Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008
  - Pictogram: 
  - Signal word: Danger
  - Hazard statement(s): 
    H225: Highly flammable liquid and vapour. 
    H304: May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H315  Causes skin irritation.
H336  May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H410  Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statement(s)
P210  Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking.
P261  Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray.
P273  Avoid release to the environment.
P301 + P310  IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician.
P331  Do NOT induce vomiting.
P501  Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Supplemental Hazard Statements
none

2.3 Other hazards
This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances
Synonyms: Isooctane

Formula: \( \text{C}_8\text{H}_{18} \)
Molecular weight: 114.23 g/mol
CAS-No.: 540-84-1
EC-No.: 208-759-1
Index-No.: 601-009-00-8
Registration number: 01-2119457965-22-XXXX

Hazardous ingredients according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2,2,4-Trimethylpentane</td>
<td>Flam. Liq.; Skin Irrit.; STOT SE 3; Asp. Tox.; Aquatic Acute 1; Aquatic Chronic 1; H225, H315, H336, H304, H400, H410 M-Factor - Aquatic Acute: 10</td>
<td>&lt;= 100 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice
Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

If inhaled
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

In case of skin contact
Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Consult a physician.

In case of eye contact
Flush eyes with water as a precaution.
If swallowed
Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
No data available.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media
For small (incipient) fires, use media such as "alcohol" foam, dry chemical, or carbon dioxide. For large fires, apply water from as far as possible. Use very large quantities (flooding) of water applied as a mist or spray; solid streams of water may be ineffective. Cool all affected containers with flooding quantities of water.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Carbon oxides
Flash back possible over considerable distance. Container explosion may occur under fire conditions.

5.3 Advice for firefighters
Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

5.4 Further information
Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Use personal protective equipment. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas.
For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Contain spillage, and then collect with an electrically protected vacuum cleaner or by wet-brushing and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see section 13).

6.4 Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist. Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Take measures to prevent the build up of electrostatic charge. For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Store in cool place. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated.
SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters
Components with workplace control parameters

8.2 Exposure controls
Appropriate engineering controls
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection
Face shield and safety glasses Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

Skin protection
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

The selected protective gloves have to satisfy the specifications of EU Directive 89/686/EEC and the standard EN 374 derived from it.

Full contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0,2 mm
Break through time: 482 min
Material tested:Dermatril® P (KCL 743 / Aldrich Z677388, Size M)

Splash contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0,11 mm
Break through time: 90 min
Material tested:Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374
If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

Body Protection
Complete suit protecting against chemicals, Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing., The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

Respiratory protection
Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multi-purpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

Control of environmental exposure
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. Discharge into the environment must be avoided.
SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

a) Appearance  
   Form: liquid

b) Odour  
   No data available

c) Odour Threshold  
   No data available

d) pH  
   No data available

e) Melting point/freezing point  
   Melting point/range: -107 °C

f) Initial boiling point and boiling range  
   98 - 99 °C

g) Flash point  
   -12 °C - closed cup

h) Evaporation rate  
   No data available

i) Flammability (solid, gas)  
   No data available

j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits  
   Upper explosion limit: 6 % (V)
   Lower explosion limit: 1 % (V)

k) Vapour pressure  
   55 hPa at 21 °C
   117 hPa at 37,80 °C

l) Vapour density  
   3,94 - (Air = 1.0)

m) Relative density  
   0,692 g/mL at 25 °C

n) Water solubility  
   insoluble

o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water  
   log Pow: 4,6

p) Auto-ignition temperature  
   No data available

q) Decomposition temperature  
   No data available

r) Viscosity  
   No data available

s) Explosive properties  
   No data available

t) Oxidizing properties  
   No data available

9.2 Other safety information

Relative vapour density  
   3,94 - (Air = 1.0)

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity  
   No data available

10.2 Chemical stability  
   Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions  
   No data available

10.4 Conditions to avoid  
   Heat, flames and sparks. Extremes of temperature and direct sunlight.

10.5 Incompatible materials  
   Strong oxidizing agents
10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
Other decomposition products - No data available
In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - Rat - > 5.000 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 401)

LC50 Inhalation - Rat - 4 h - > 33,52 mg/l
(OECD Test Guideline 403)

LD50 Dermal - Rabbit - > 2.000 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 402)

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - Rabbit
Result: Irritating to skin.
(OECD Test Guideline 404)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - Rabbit
Result: No eye irritation
(OECD Test Guideline 405)

Respiratory or skin sensitisation
No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity

Rat
Unscheduled DNA synthesis

Carcinogenicity

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

Reproductive toxicity
No data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
No data available

Aspiration hazard
The substance or mixture is known to cause human aspiration toxicity hazards or has to be regarded as if it causes a human aspiration toxicity hazard.

Additional Information
RTECS: SA3320000
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.
Liver - Irregularities - Based on Human Evidence

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity
No data available

12.2 Persistence and degradability
No data available
12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

12.4 Mobility in soil
No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.6 Other adverse effects
Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product
Burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber but exert extra care in ignoring as this material is highly flammable. Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material.

Contaminated packaging
Dispose of as unused product.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN number
ADR/RID: 1262  IMDG: 1262  IATA: 1262

14.2 UN proper shipping name
ADR/RID: OCTANES  IMDG: OCTANES  IATA: Octanes

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)
ADR/RID: 3  IMDG: 3  IATA: 3

14.4 Packaging group
ADR/RID: II  IMDG: II  IATA: II

14.5 Environmental hazards
ADR/RID: yes  IMDG Marine pollutant: yes  IATA: no

14.6 Special precautions for user
No data available

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

This safety datasheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 453/2010.

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment
For this product a chemical safety assessment was not carried out

SECTION 16: Other information

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H315 Causes skin irritation.
H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Further information
Copyright 2015 Sigma-Aldrich Co. LLC. License granted to make unlimited paper copies for internal use only.
The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.