SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifiers
   Product name : Trizma® base

   Product Number : T4661
   Brand : Sigma
   REACH No. : 01-2119957659-16-XXXX
   CAS-No. : 77-86-1

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
   Identified uses : Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
   Company : Sigma-Aldrich Chemie BV
              Stationsplein 4
              3331 LL ZWIJNDRECHT
              NETHERLANDS

   Telephone : +31 78-620-5411
   Fax : +31 78-620-5421
   E-mail address : eurtechserv@sial.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number
   Emergency Phone # : 112

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture
   Not a hazardous substance or mixture according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008.
   This substance is not classified as dangerous according to Directive 67/548/EEC.

2.2 Label elements
   The product does not need to be labelled in accordance with EC directives or respective national laws.

2.3 Other hazards
   This substance is not considered to be persistent, bioaccumulating nor toxic (PBT).

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances
   Synonyms : 2-Amino-2-(hydroxymethyl)-1,3-propanediol
               THAM
               Trometamol
               Tris base
               Tris(hydroxymethyl)aminomethane

   Formula : C₄H₁₁NO₃
   Molecular Weight : 121.14 g/mol
   CAS-No. : 77-86-1
   EC-No. : 201-064-4
   Registration number : 01-2119957659-16-XXXX
No components need to be disclosed according to the applicable regulations.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

If inhaled
If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration.

In case of skin contact
Wash off with soap and plenty of water.

In case of eye contact
Flush eyes with water as a precaution.

If swallowed
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
no data available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media
Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Carbon oxides, nitrogen oxides (NOx)

5.3 Advice for firefighters
Wear self contained breathing apparatus for fire fighting if necessary.

5.4 Further information
no data available

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas.
For personal protection see section 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions
Do not let product enter drains.

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up
Sweep up and shovel. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

6.4 Reference to other sections
For disposal see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed.
For precautions see section 2.2.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Store in cool place. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated
SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Components with workplace control parameters

8.2 Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls
General industrial hygiene practice.

Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection
Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU).

Skin protection
Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands.

The selected protective gloves have to satisfy the specifications of EU Directive 89/686/EEC and the standard EN 374 derived from it.

Full contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0,11 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested:Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

Splash contact
Material: Nitrile rubber
Minimum layer thickness: 0,11 mm
Break through time: 480 min
Material tested:Dermatril® (KCL 740 / Aldrich Z677272, Size M)

data source: KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, phone +49 (0)6659 87300, e-mail sales@kcl.de, test method: EN374
If used in solution, or mixed with other substances, and under conditions which differ from EN 374, contact the supplier of the CE approved gloves. This recommendation is advisory only and must be evaluated by an industrial hygienist and safety officer familiar with the specific situation of anticipated use by our customers. It should not be construed as offering an approval for any specific use scenario.

Body Protection
Choose body protection in relation to its type, to the concentration and amount of dangerous substances, and to the specific work-place. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

Respiratory protection
Respiratory protection is not required. Where protection from nuisance levels of dusts are desired, use type N95 (US) or type P1 (EN 143) dust masks. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

Control of environmental exposure
Do not let product enter drains.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

a) Appearance
Form: crystalline
Colour: colourlesswhite

b) Odour
no data available
c) Odour Threshold: no data available

d) pH: 10.5 - 12

e) Melting point/freezing point: Melting point/range: 169 °C

f) Initial boiling point and boiling range: 288 °C at 1.013 hPa - Decomposes below the boiling point.

g) Flash point: no data available

h) Evaporation rate: no data available

i) Flammability (solid, gas): no data available

j) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits: no data available

k) Vapour pressure: no data available

l) Vapour density: no data available

m) Relative density: no data available

n) Water solubility: 678 g/l at 20 °C

o) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water log Pow: -2.31 at 20 °C

p) Auto-ignition temperature: The substance or mixture is not classified as self heating.

q) Decomposition temperature: no data available

r) Viscosity: not applicable

s) Explosive properties: Not explosive

t) Oxidizing properties: The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.

9.2 Other safety information

- Bulk density: 800 kg/m3
- Dissociation constant: 8.22 at 25 °C

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity: no data available

10.2 Chemical stability: Stable under recommended storage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions: no data available

10.4 Conditions to avoid: hygroscopic

10.5 Incompatible materials: Strong oxidizing agents

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products: Other decomposition products - no data available

In the event of fire: see section 5
SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity
LD50 Oral - rat - > 3,000 mg/kg
LD50 Dermal - rat - > 5,000 mg/kg
(OECD Test Guideline 402)

Skin corrosion/irritation
Skin - rabbit
Result: No skin irritation
(OECD Test Guideline 404)

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Eyes - rabbit
Result: No eye irritation
(OECD Test Guideline 405)

Respiratory or skin sensitisation
Buehler Test - guinea pig
Does not cause skin sensitisation.
(OECD Test Guideline 406)

Germ cell mutagenicity
Result: Not mutagenic in Ames Test.
in vitro assay
Result: negative
In vitro tests did not show mutagenic effects

Result: In vivo tests did not show any chromosomal changes.

Carcinogenicity
IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

Reproductive toxicity
no data available

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure
no data available

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
no data available

Aspiration hazard
no data available

Additional Information
Repeated dose toxicity - rat - Oral - No observed adverse effect level - 1.000 mg/kg
RTECS: TY2900000
To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates
EC50 - Daphnia - > 980 mg/l - 48 h
Toxicity to algae

EC50 - Algae - 397 mg/l - 72 h
NOEC - Algae - 100 mg/l - 72 h

12.2 Persistence and degradability
Biodegradability
Result: - Readily biodegradable. (OECD Test Guideline 301F)

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
No bioaccumulation is to be expected (log Pow <= 4).

12.4 Mobility in soil
no data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
This substance is not considered to be persistent, bioaccumulating nor toxic (PBT).

12.6 Other adverse effects
no data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods
Product
Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company.

Contaminated packaging
Dispose of as unused product.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN number
ADR/RID: - IMDG: - IATA: -

14.2 UN proper shipping name
ADR/RID: Not dangerous goods IMDG: Not dangerous goods IATA: Not dangerous goods

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)
ADR/RID: - IMDG: - IATA: -

14.4 Packaging group
ADR/RID: - IMDG: - IATA: -

14.5 Environmental hazards
ADR/RID: no IMDG Marine pollutant: no IATA: no

14.6 Special precautions for user
no data available

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

This safety datasheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006.

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
no data available

15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment
For this product a chemical safety assessment was not carried out
SECTION 16: Other information

Further information
Copyright 2014 Sigma-Aldrich Co. LLC. License granted to make unlimited paper copies for internal use only.
The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See www.sigma-aldrich.com and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.